Albertus Magnus  (Albert von Bollstädt)
Copernicus  (Mikołaj Kopernik)

**Spanish**

Spanish *de* is usually not treated as part of the last name.

Madariaga, Salvador de
Rueda, Lope de
Timoneda, Juan de

Spanish *del*, however, which is formed from the fusion of the preposition *de* and the definite article *el*, is capitalized and used with the last name.

Del Río, Ángel

A Spanish surname may include both the paternal name and the maternal name, with or without the conjunction *y*. The surname of a married woman usually includes her paternal surname and her husband’s paternal surname, connected by *de*. Consult a biographical dictionary for guidance in distinguishing surnames and given names.

Carreño de Miranda, Juan
Cervantes Saavedra, Miguel de
Díaz del Castillo, Bernal
García Márquez, Gabriel
Larra y Sánchez de Castro, Mariano José
López de Ayala, Pero
Matute, Ana María
Ortega y Gasset, José
Quevedo y Villegas, Francisco Gómez de
Sinués de Marco, María del Pilar
Zayas y Sotomayor, María de

Authors commonly known by the maternal portions of their surnames, such as Galdós and Lorca, should nonetheless be alphabetized by their full surnames.

García Lorca, Federico
Pérez Galdós, Benito